



# Yolŋu research, monitoring and evaluation

Moŋunu Gumbula and Helen Gandaŋu

Engaging Governance Workshop, December 2023

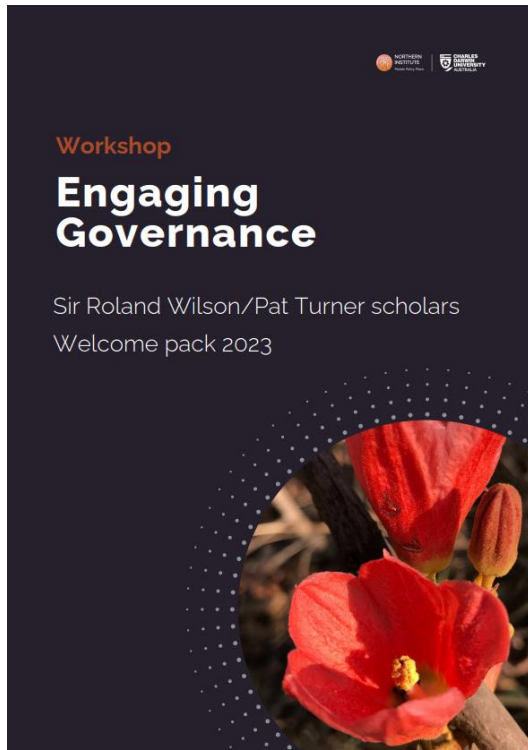


# Mulka



How you feel, how you look at yourself, how you are ready to step forward when you are given that task to be done.

Just coming into existence and beginning to display signs of future potential.



# Engaging Policy:

Bringing Indigenous knowledge into policy practice

## Yolngu policy practices...

- They have to be seen and examined; clarified so ceremony goes smoothly and benefits the group
- We acknowledge how everything is in place
- Policy is already there, but we have to make it work. People have to design, redesign, implement that policy
- These are the practices of Yolngu *Rom*, Yolngu governance

Have to look at the substance that is coming, and keep balancing the governance

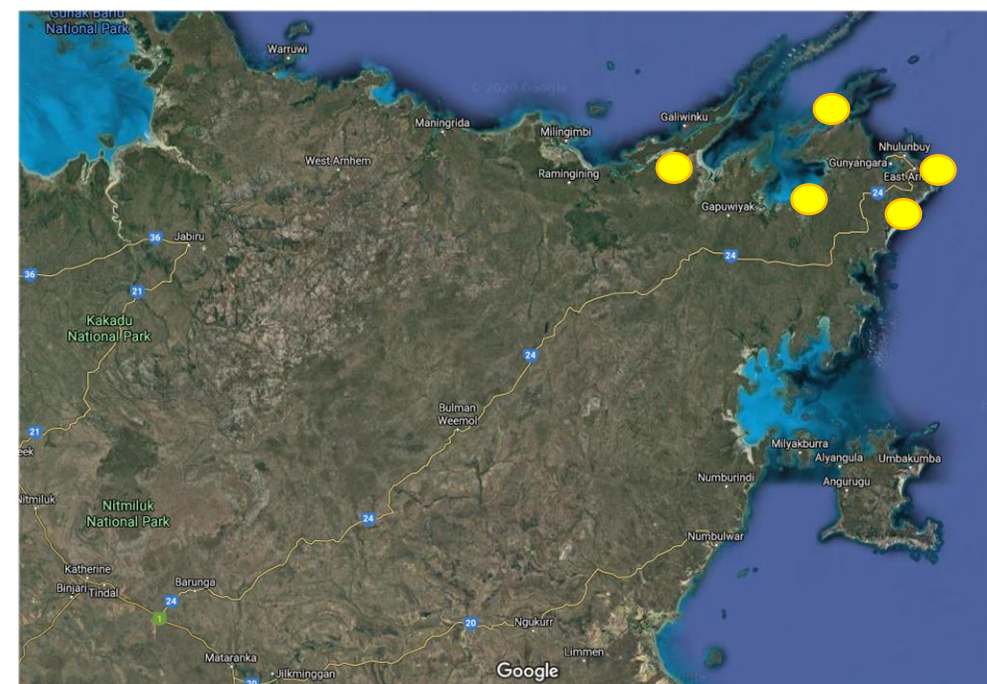
### Engaging Governance Workshop Flyer:

“First Nations public policy workers and those delivering government services are often called upon to make difficult decisions in their work, designing, implementing, and evaluating the policies and practices of governments.”



## Ian Mongunu Gumbula

- Tribe - Daygurrurr Gupapuyngu
- Skin name - Buḷany
- Homeland – Djiliwirri
- Great-grandmother - Rirratjinu (Yalanbara)
- Grandmother – Lamamirr (Nanydjaka)
- Mother – Golumala (Barrkira)
- Great-great-grandmother – Wangurri (Dhāliny)



*"I can clearly see the pathway how community research work and governance practice need to be discussed in my community."*



# Warraw'

## Gurruwurru (Dhuwa)



Gaydaka - Stringy bark leaves

## Bultjan (Yirrtija)



Rangan - Paperbark leaves

Connection between land, people and environment –  
when you are designing you need to design right structure and materials for shelter. To create purpose and meaning for that place.

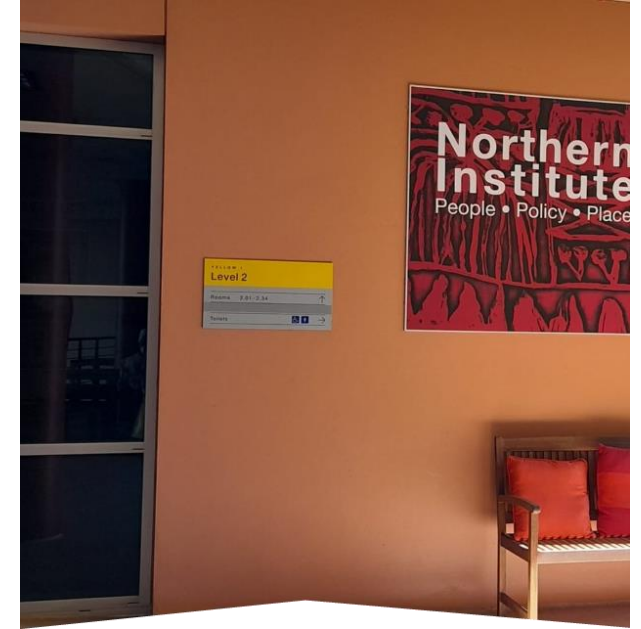
# Engaging governance:

Bringing Indigenous knowledge into government governance practices

In Northern Territory governance, balanda institutions work together

- Parliament making laws
- Local corporations delivering services
- University conducting research

How does Yolngu governance engage all these areas?





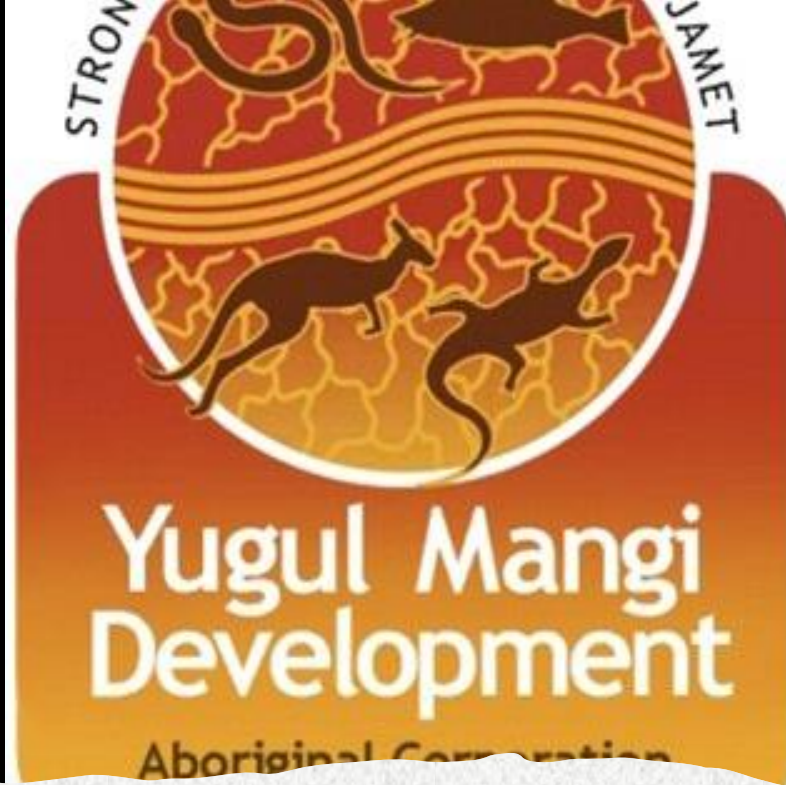


Parliament warraw

I bring my gakal into every area...

Bring to government area and its policies  
cultural values that belong to Yolŋu Nations  
Assembly





Community organisation warraw

Bring my gahal into every area...

Bring to board area and its policies cultural values that belong to clan nations





University warraw

Bring my gakal into every area...

In CDU work try to bring a reflection of work in other areas to help and support the previous areas – community, government and boards



# Bringing my structure into those areas of governance...

## Galiwin'ku Community

Cultural  
Governance  
Body

Yothu-Yindi  
Warraw'

Gungayunamirr Mala (3 primary clan groups)

Garrawurra Malarra Golpa-Gandaṇu

2 Moieties

Yirritja

Dhuwa

3 Cultural Positions

Djungaya

Märi

Gutharra

## Ngukurr Community

### Cultural Board Structure



The structure for the Local Cultural Governance Board should be a similar structured model to the "Clan Based Management Model" which should have:

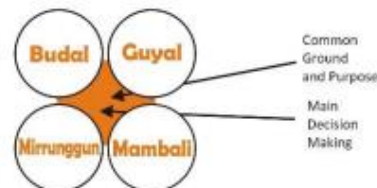
**Land Ownership**  
**Ceremonial Position Ownership**  
**Law and Order Position Ownership**

**\* Law holders and Law Keepers \***



7 Clan Groups

4  
Semi  
Moieties



2  
Moieties



3 Cultural Positions



## NORTHERN TERRITORY GOVERNMENT LOCAL DECISION MAKING

Ground Up Monitoring and Evaluation

Final Report – August 2022



Yolŋu research  
and monitoring  
and evaluation  
is always  
happening...





## Monitoring and Evaluation Yolngu Way

- Balanda departments don't know about landmarks in both areas (Dhuwa and Yirritja)
- Yolngu people know because it's been created by a spiritual being that connects through dancing and through paintings. That's how Yolngu TO's know how to correct it



## Gakal

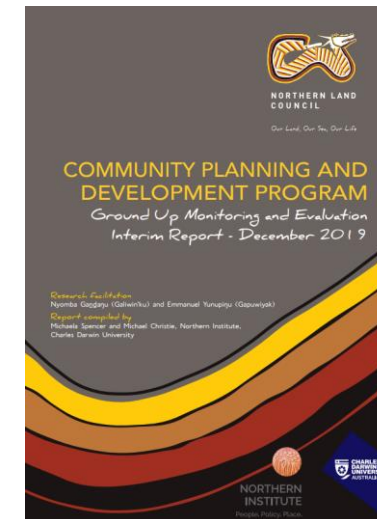
“That child was called vulnerable by police, by the services...”



## 1. Gathering



## Yolngu Monitoring and Evaluation in community development work...



## 2. Building it



## 3. Opening of the plaque



## 4. Playground





Gumurryu määram adoption



Watch Later



Share

# GUMURRYU MÄRRAM

ADOPTING BALANDA INTO THE YOLŇU GURRUṬU  
(KINSHIP) SYSTEM

Play (k)



0:01 / 3:23



YouTube



<https://understanding-pathways.web.app/ceremony>





Thank you!      Let's dance...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Jf-jHCdafZY&pp=ygUSdHJlYXR5IHlvdGh1IHlpbmRp>